

# Equity Market Review

March, 2024



- Major Indian equity indices continued their upward trend in March 2024 as FIIs and DIIs both invested heavily into the market. S&P BSE Sensex and NSE Nifty both gained 1.6% for the month.
- However, the broader market saw a correction with BSE Small Cap index down 4.5% in March while BSE Midcap index was flat for the month.
- Capital Goods, Autos and Metals were the best performing sectors in March. Banks and Power also outperformed Nifty while FMCG, Healthcare and Realty gave minor negative returns. IT sector however saw a deeper correction.



| Domestic Indices                      | Last<br>Close | 1 Month<br>(Change) | CYTD 24<br>(Change) |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| S&P BSE Sensex TR                     | 1,12,994      | 1.6%                | 2.1%                |
| Nifty 50 TR                           | 32,867        | 1.6%                | 2.9%                |
| S&P BSE 200 TR                        | 12,778        | 1.5%                | 5.0%                |
| S&P BSE 500 TR                        | 40,424        | 0.9%                | 4.5%                |
| S&P BSE Midcap TR                     | 49,397        | 0.0%                | 7.0%                |
| S&P BSE Smallcap TR                   | 53,149        | -4.5%               | 1.3%                |
| NSE Large & Midcap 250 TR             | 17,792        | 0.7%                | 4.5%                |
| S&P BSE India Infrastructure Index TR | 799           | 0.6%                | 20.3%               |
| MSCI India USD                        | 976           | 0.8%                | 5.9%                |
| MSCI India INR                        | 2,641         | 1.4%                | 6.2%                |
| INR - USD                             | 83.4          | 0.6%                | 0.2%                |
| Crude Oil                             | 87            | 4.6%                | 13.6%               |

| Indices                   | 28-Mar<br>2024 | 29-Feb<br>2023 | % Change<br>1 Month | % Change<br>1 Year | % Change<br>YTD |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| S&P BSE Auto              | 49,142         | 46,819         | 4.96                | 73.97              | 16.37           |
| S&P BSE BANKEX            | 53,515         | 52,457         | 2.02                | 16.26              | -1.59           |
| S&P BSE Capital Goods     | 60,943         | 57,415         | 6.15                | 77.32              | 9.52            |
| S&P BSE Consumer durables | 52,277         | 51,224         | 2.05                | 38.93              | 4.55            |
| S&P BSE FMCG              | 19,318         | 19,448         | -0.67               | 17.17              | -5.62           |
| S&P BSE Healthcare        | 35,053         | 35,079         | -0.08               | 60.18              | 11.11           |
| S&P BSE IT                | 35,645         | 38,412         | -7.2                | 25.16              | -1.02           |
| S&P BSE Metal             | 28,196         | 26,865         | 4.95                | 46.97              | 4.47            |
| S&P BSE Oil & Gas         | 27,644         | 27,665         | -0.07               | 59.03              | 20.08           |
| S&P BSE Power             | 6,702          | 6,590          | 1.7                 | 85.86              | 15.18           |
| S&P BSE PSU               | 18,275         | 18,327         | -0.29               | 92.42              | 17.46           |
| S&P BSE Realty Index      | 7,108          | 7,195          | -1.21               | 129.19             | 14.89           |

Source: NSE, BSE, Data as on 28 March 2024, **Past performance may or may not be sustained in future and is not a guarantee of any future returns.** Note-The details provided above is as per the information available in public domain at this moment and subject to change. Please consult your financial advisor for any investment decisions.



# Global Market Update

MSCI World index gained another 3% in March. It was driven by a strong 3% gain in the US (S&P 500) while MSCI Europe gained 3.3% and MSCI Japan gained 2.3%. MSCI EM gained 2.2% despite only a 0.9% gain in MSCI China. Crude oil prices gained 5% in March.

| International<br>Indices (in USD) | Last<br>Close | 1 Month<br>(Change) | CYTD 24<br>(Change) |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| MSCI World                        | 3,438         | 3.0%                | 8.5%                |
| Dow Jones                         | 39,807        | 2.1%                | 5.6%                |
| S&P 500                           | 5,254         | 3.1%                | 10.2%               |
| MSCI EM                           | 1,043         | 2.2%                | 1.9%                |
| MSCI Europe                       | 2,113         | 3.3%                | 4.6%                |
| MSCI UK                           | 1,199         | 3.8%                | 1.9%                |
| MSCI Japan                        | 4,074         | 2.3%                | 10.2%               |
| MSCI China                        | 54            | 0.9%                | -2.2%               |
| MSCI Brazil                       | 1,646         | -2.5%               | -8.5%               |

• FIIs were strong net buyers of Indian equities in March with an inflow of US\$4bn while DIIs invested a highest ever US\$6.8 bn during the month. Domestic MFs invested US\$5.4 bn and the remaining was contributed by domestic insurance.

| Year    | FII Equity | FII Debt | Dom MF<br>Equity | Insurance<br>Equity | DII Equity | Dom MF<br>Debt |
|---------|------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|
| CY13    | 1125       | -512     | -211             | -530                | -741       | 4849           |
| CY14    | 974        | 1592     | 238              | -530                | -291       | 6199           |
| CY15    | 184        | 469      | 722              | -54                 | 668        | 4340           |
| CY16    | 188        | -443     | 482              | -122                | 360        | 3312           |
| CY17    | 509        | 1481     | 1188             | -279                | 908        | 3817           |
| CY18    | -342       | -465     | 1207             | -114                | 1094       | 3322           |
| CY19    | 1002       | 241      | 522              | -100                | 422        | 5313           |
| CY20    | 1728       | -1034    | -545             | 172                 | -373       | 2231           |
| CY21    | 258        | -113     | 805              | 106                 | 911        | 1293           |
| CY22    | -1256      | -158     | 1856             | 639                 | 2495       | -307           |
| CY23    | 1768       | 699      | 1741             | 105                 | 1847       | -962           |
| CY24YTD | 111        | 592      | 824              | 260                 | 1084       | -1145          |

- CPI remained at 5.1% (YoY) in February, same level as January while core-core inflation (i.e. core inflation ex petrol and diesel) also continued to ease and declined to 3.5% (YoY) versus 3.7% in January.
- Industrial production growth (IIP) stood at 3.8% (YoY) in January slightly down from 4.2% (YoY) in December.
- Gross GST revenue collection in the month of March stood at Rs 1.78 tn, up 12% (YoY).
- Other key developments during the month include After a gap of 11 years, a Household Consumption Expenditure Survey (HCES 2023), capturing detailed household consumption patterns was released by the govt. As per the survey, over the last 11 years, real per-capita consumption growth was relatively soft growing at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 3.2% in rural areas and 2.6% in urban areas.

### Valuations

Nifty FY25 consensus earnings estimate increased by 2% while FY26 saw a small decline. Nifty now trades on 20.5x 1-year forward PE more than 10% above its 10-year average and similar to its 5-year average. Valuations in midcap and smallcap space are much more elevated.



### **Macro View**

In our view, global macro environment remains challenging with heightened geo-political and economic uncertainties. However, with inflation now under control, US Fed has indicated potential for interest rate cuts going forward. For India, growth has continued to remain strong with GDP growth of 8.4% in Q3FY24 driven by strong government spending on infrastructure and pickup in manufacturing and construction. The 2024 interim budget has re-affirmed government's focus on infrastructure. At the same time reduction in fiscal deficit should also help in easing domestic interest rates. However, after last year's patchy monsoon, a good monsoon will be an important factor for rural demand and overall consumption growth in the economy in FY25.

### Outlook

India starts 2024 on a strong footing with positive growth momentum. We expect India's investment cycle to be on a medium term uptrend supported by rising government investment in infrastructure and recovery in the real estate cycle. We also expect higher private investment in renewable energy and related supply chain, localization of higher-end technology components, and India becoming a more meaningful part of global supply chains. Finally, we expect improvement in consumption as the impact of high inflation fades and real incomes start to grow again. However, in our view, several of these positives are getting discounted by the high valuations currently prevailing in the equity market. While we remain constructive on Indian equities supported by the more robust medium term growth outlook we would caution against high return expectations.

## **Key Drivers For Future**

On the headwinds, we have

- Moderating global growth due to higher interest rates is likely to weigh on demand going forward.
- **Global commodity prices:** Decline in crude oil and fertilizers has been a positive for India from inflation, fiscal deficit and corporate margins perspective in FY24. However, any significant increase would be a headwind.
- Other factors/risks: High fiscal deficit and weak monsoon.

We see the following positives for the Indian market:

- **Government infrastructure spending:** Strong government thrust on infrastructure spending is clearly supporting the economy and has been one of the big positive contributors to H1FY24 GDP growth.
- **Recovery in real estate cycle:** Real Estate remains another strong medium term growth driver having weathered the impact of higher interest rates. Demand trends in top metro cities remain strong and inventory levels have declined.
- **Recovery in private capex:** Industry capacity utilization based on RBI survey data is at a reasonably high level and indicates potential for increase in private capex going forward. Also, continued expansion of the Production Linked Incentive (PLI) scheme is likely to further increase private investments in targeted sectors. We also expect higher private capex in renewable energy.



Note: Returns mentioned in the report are the Total Return or TR variants of the respective domestic indices. USD return for global indices. Views provided above are based on information in public domain and subject to change. Investors are requested to consult their financial advisor for any investment decisions. Source: Bloomberg, MOSL & HSBC MF estimates as on March 2024 end or as latest available.

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